



**Description of the FORTRAN program
KANTBP 3.0 for computing energy levels,
reflection and transmission matrices, and
corresponding wave functions in the
coupled-channel adiabatic approach**

A.A. Gusev^{1,a} O. Chuluunbaatar^{1,2,b} S.I. Vinitzky¹
and A.G. Abrashkevich³

¹ Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, Dubna, Russia ² National University of Mongolia,
Ulaanbaatar, Mongolia ³ IBM Toronto Lab, Markham, Canada

e-mail: ^a gooseff@jinr.ru ^b chuka@jinr.ru

Abstract. Description of the program KANTBP 3.0 implemented in FORTRAN for calculating energy values, reflection and transmission matrices, and corresponding wave functions in a coupled-channel approximation of the adiabatic approach is presented. In this approach, a multidimensional Schrödinger equation is reduced to a system of the coupled second-order ordinary differential equations (SOODEs) on a finite interval with the homogeneous boundary conditions of the third type at the left- and right-boundary points for continuous spectrum problem, or a set of first, second and third type boundary conditions for discrete spectrum problem. The resulting system of these equations containing the potential matrix elements and first-derivative coupling terms is solved using high-order accuracy approximations of the finite element method. Efficiency of the schemes proposed is demonstrated on an example of solution of quantum transmittance two-dimensional problem for a pair of coupled ions connected by the harmonic oscillator interaction through the repulsive Coulomb-like barriers. As a test desk, the program is applied to the calculation of the reflection and transmission matrices and corresponding wave functions of the boundary-value problem for a set of N coupled-channel SOODEs which follows from the above two-dimensional problem.

Keywords: Scattering and tunneling problems, coupled-channel adiabatic approach, reflection and transmission matrices, partial differential equations, finite-element method, high-order accuracy approximations

PACS numbers: 02.30.Jr, 02.60.Lj, 31.15.Pf

References

- [1] Born M. and Huang K., *Dynamical theory of crystal lattices*. 1954, Oxford: Clarendon.
- [2] Kantorovich L.V. and Krylov V.I., *Approximate methods of higher analysis*. 1964, New York: Wiley.
- [3] Friedrich H., *Theoretical Atomic Physics*. 2006, third ed., Berlin: Springer.
- [4] Goodvin G.L. and Shegelski M.R.A., *Three-dimensional tunneling of a diatomic molecule incident upon a potential barrier*. Phys. Rev. A 2005, **72**, pp. 042713–1–7.
- [5] Vinitzky S.I., Gusev A.A., Chuluunbaatar O., Hai L.L., Derbov V.L., Krassovitskiy P.M., Gozdz A., *Symbolic numerical algorithm for solving quantum tunneling problem of a diatomic molecule through repulsive barriers*, LNSC 2014, **8660**, pp. 472-490.
- [6] Hofmann H., *Quantum mechanical treatment of the penetration through a two-dimensional fission barrier*. Nucl. Phys. A 1974, **224**, pp. 116–139.
- [7] Pen'kov F.M., *Metastable states of a coupled pair on a repulsive barrier*. Phys. Rev. A 2000, **62**, pp. 044701–1–4.
- [8] Gusev A.A., Chuluunbaatar O., Gerdt V.P., Rostovtsev V.A., Vinitzky S.I. *Symbolic-numerical algorithms to solve the quantum tunneling problem for a coupled pair of ions*. Lect. Notes Comp. Sci. 2011, **6885**, pp. 175–191.
- [9] Gusev A.A., Vinitzky S.I., Chuluunbaatar O., Hai L.L., Derbov V.L. and Krassovitskiy P.M., *Resonant tunneling of the few bound particles through repulsive barriers*. Physics of Atomic Nuclei, 2014, **77**, pp. 389–413.
- [10] Ferrante G., Nuzzo S. and Zarcone M., *Charged-particle scattering in the presence of a magnetic and a laser field and multiphoton emissions*. J. Phys. B: At. Mol. Phys. 1981, **14**, pp. 1565–1590.
- [11] Alijah A., Hinze J., Broad J.T., *Photoionisation of hydrogen in a strong magnetic field*. J. Phys. B: At. Mol. Phys. 1990, **23** pp.45–60.
- [12] Chuluunbaatar O., Gusev A.A., Derbov V.L., Kaschiev M.S., Melnikov L.A., Serov V.V. and Vinitzky S.I. *Calculation of a hydrogen atom photoionization in a strong magnetic field by using the angular oblate spheroidal functions*. J. Phys. A 2007, **40**, pp. 11485–11524.
- [13] Chuluunbaatar O., Gusev A., Gerdt V., Kaschiev M., Rostovtsev V., Samoylov V., Tupikova T. and Vinitzky S., *A Symbolic-numerical algorithm for solving the eigenvalue problem for a hydrogen atom in the magnetic field: cylindrical coordinates*. LNSC 2007, **4770**, pp. 118–133.
- [14] A. Gusev, S. Vinitzky, O. Chuluunbaatar, V. Gerdt, L.L. Hai and V.A. Rostovtsev, *Symbolic-numerical calculations of high $|m|$ Rydberg states and decay rates in strong magnetic fields*, LNCS 2012, **7442**, pp. 155-171.

- [15] Gusev A.A., Chuluunbaatar O., Vinitzky S.I. and Abrashkevich A.G. *KANTBP 3.0: New version of a program for computing energy levels, reflection and transmission matrices, and corresponding wave functions in the coupled-channel adiabatic approach*. Program library "JINRLIB" <http://wwwinfo.jinr.ru/programs/jinrlib/kantbp/indexe.html>
- [16] Chuluunbaatar O., Gusev A.A., Abrashkevich A.G., Amaya-Tapia A., Kaschiev M.S., Larsen S.Y., Vinitzky S.I., *KANTBP: A program for computing energy levels, reaction matrix and radial wave functions in the coupled-channel hyperspherical adiabatic approach*. Comput. Phys. Commun. 2007, **177**, pp. 649–675; http://cpc.cs.qub.ac.uk/summaries/ADZH_v1_0.html
- [17] Chuluunbaatar O., Gusev A.A., Vinitzky S.I. and Abrashkevich A.G. *KANTBP 2.0: New version of a program for computing energy levels, reaction matrix and radial wave functions in the coupled-channel hyperspherical adiabatic approach*. Comput. Phys. Commun. 2008, **179**, pp. 685–693; http://cpc.cs.qub.ac.uk/summaries/ADZH_v2_0.html
- [18] Macek J., *Hermitian R matrix in the presence of first-derivative couplings*. Phys. Rev. A 1984, **30**, pp. 1277–1278.
- [19] Bathe K.J. *Finite Element Procedures in Engineering Analysis*. 1982, New York, Englewood Cliffs, Prentice Hall.
- [20] Chuluunbaatar O. , Gusev A.A., Gerdt V.P. , Rostovtsev V.A., Vinitzky S.I., Abrashkevich A.G., Kaschiev M.S. and Serov V.V. *POTHMFP: A program for computing potential curves and matrix elements of the coupled adiabatic radial equations for a hydrogen-like atom in a homogeneous magnetic field*. Comput. Phys. Commun. 2008, **178**, pp. 301–330. http://cpc.cs.qub.ac.uk/summaries/AEAA_v1_0.html
- [21] Press W.H., Teukolsky S.A., Vetterling W.T. and Flannery B.P. *Numerical Recipes: The Art of Scientific Computing*. 1986, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- [22] Chuluunbaatar O., Gusev A.A., Vinitzky S.I. and Abrashkevich A.G. *ODPEVP: A program for computing eigenvalues and eigenfunctions and their first derivatives with respect to the parameter of the parametric self-adjointed Sturm-Liouville problem*. Comput. Phys. Commun. 2009, **180**, pp. 1358–1375. http://cpc.cs.qub.ac.uk/summaries/AEDV_v1_0.html
- [23] Barnett A.R., Feng D.H., Steed J.W., Goldfarb L.J.B. *Coulomb wave functions for all real η and ρ* . Comput. Phys. Comm. 1974, **8**, pp. 377–395.
- [24] Abramowitz M., Stegun I.A. *Handbook of Mathematical Functions*. 1965, New York: Dover.
- [25] FORTRAN routines for computation of Special Functions, <http://jin.ece.illinois.edu/routines/routines.html>